APA Style 7th Edition formatting and style guide

Reference List – Textual (Documented) Works : Periodical

[Journal/Magazine/Newspaper/Books/Reports/Conference Proceedings/Theses etc.]

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1.1 Periodical 1

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Journal article with a DOI, combination of individual and group authors

Journal article with an article number or eLocator

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Edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version
Edited ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL
Book in another language
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Republished book, ebook, or audiobook
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Children's book with illustrator same as author
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1.0 TEXTUAL WORKS

1.1 Periodical

Periodicals are generally published on a continuous basis and include journals, magazines, newspapers, newsletters, and even blogs and other online platforms that publish articles.

PERIODICALS TEMPLATE				
			Source	
Author	Date	Title	Periodical information	DOI or URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. Author, A. A. (in press) Editor, E. E. (Ed.). Name of group. Author, C. C. [username]. Username.	(Year). (2020). (Year, Month). (2020, January). (Year, Month Date). (2020, February 16).	Title of work. Title of work [Description] Title of article. Title of retraction notice. Title of work (Accession No.) [Abstract from name of source]. Comment title which is up to 20 words Description: [Translation of title], [Monograph], [Supplemental material], [Special section], [Special issue], [Editorial].	*Title of Periodical, 34*(2), 5-14. *Title of Periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages *Title of Periodical, 2*(1-2), Article 12. *Title of Periodical, Volume*(Issue), Article No. *Title of Periodical.* *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews.* *UpToDate.* [Comment on the article "Article title"]. *Website name*.	https://doi.org/xxxx https://xxxxx https://doi.org/xxxx (Original work published year) Retrieved date, from https://xxxxx

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TEXTUAL WORKS		
INFORMATION SOURCE	TEMPLATE References	EXAMPLES References
Periodical		
1. Journal article with a DOI	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of work. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx	Palmer, C. (2023). Fully self-driving future hits the brakes. *Engineering*, *26*, 6-8. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eng.2023.05.002
2. Journal article without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of work. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://xxxxx	Ahmann, E., RFurrle, L. J., Saviet, M., & Wright, S. D. (2018). A descriptive review of ADHD coaching research: Implications for college students. *Journal of Postsecondary Education and Disability, 31*(1), 17-39. https://www.ahead.org/professional-resources/publications/jped/archived-jped/jped-volume-31
3. Journal, magazine, or newspaper article without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of work. Title of Periodical, *Volume*(Issue), pages.	Défossez, A., Caucheteux, C., Rapin, J., Kabeli, O., & King, J.-R. (2023). Decoding speech perception from non-invasive brain recordings. *Nature Machine Intelligence*, *5*(10), 1097-1107.
4. Journal article with a DOI, 21 or more authors	Author 1., Author 2., Author 3., Author 4., Author 5., Author 6., Author 7., Author 8., Author 9., Author 10., Author 11., Author 12., Author 13., Author 14., Author 15., Author 16., Author 17., Author 18., Author 19., … Last Author. (Year). Title of work. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx	Nath, A. P., Ritchie, S. C., Grinberg, N. F., Tang, H. H., Huang, Q. Q., Teo, S. M., Ahola-Olli, A. V., Wurtz, P., Havulinna, A. S., Santalahti, K., Pitkanen, N., Lehtimaki, T., Kahonen, M., Lyytikainen, L. P., Raitoharju, E., Seppala, I., Sarin, A. P., Ripatti, S., Palotie, A., . . . Inouye, M. (2019). Multivariate genome-wide association analysis of a cytokine network reveals variants with widespread immune, haematological, and cardiometabolic pleiotropy. *American Journal of Human Genetics, 105*(6), 1076-1090. https://doi.org/10.17863/cam.44552

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5. Journal article with a DOI, combination of individual and group authors	Author, A. A., & Group author. (Year). Title of work. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx	Smit M., Albanese A., Benson M., Edwards M.J., Graessner H., Hutchinson M., Jech R., Krauss J.K., Morgante F., Pérez Dueñas B., Reilly R.B., Tinazzi M., Contarino M.F., Tijssen M.A.J. & the members of Collaborative Working Group. (2021). Dystonia management: What to expect from the future? The perspectives of patients and clinicians within DystoniaNet Europe. *Frontiers in Neurology, 12.* https://doi.10.3389/fneur.2021.646841
6. Journal article with an article number or eLocator	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of work. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), Article number or eLocator. https://xxxxx or https://doi.org/xxxx *Capitalize the word "Article" before the article number or eLocator.	Scherngell, T., Schwegmann, K., & Zahradnik, G. (2023). The geographical dynamics of global R&D collaboration networks in robotics: Evidence from co-patenting activities across urban areas worldwide. *PLoS One, 18*(4), Article e0281353. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0281353
7. Journal article, advance online publication	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of work. *Title of periodical.* Advance online publication. https://doi.org/xxxx *For Advance online publication article, the words "Advance online publication" must be included in the reference list	Pooja M. Shah, Emery Ngamasana, Veena Shetty, Maithri Ganes, & Avinash K. Shetty. (2022). Knowledge, attitudes and HPV vaccine intention among women in India. *Journal of Community Health.* Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10900-022-01072-w
8. Journal article with missing information	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of work. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Lipscomb, A. Y. (2021, Winter). Addressing trauma in the college essay writing process. *The Journal of College Admission,* (249), 30-33. https://www.catholiccollegesonline.org/pdf/national_ccaa_in _the_news_-_nacac_journal_of_college_ admission_winter_2021.pdf

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	*If the journal does not use volume, issue, and/or article or page numbers, omit the missing element(s) from the reference. *If the journal published quarterly and the month or season (Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer) is noted, include that with the date element. *If the volume, issue, and/or article or page numbers have simply not yet been assigned, use the format for an advance online publication or in-press article.	Butler, J. (2017). Where access meets multimodality: The case of ASL music videos. Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy, 21(1). http://technorhetoric.net/21.1/topoi/butler/index.html
9. Journal article, in press	Author, A. A. (in press). Title of work. *Title of periodical.*	Kundu, P. (in press). Artificial intelligence and ML applications in reshaping Indian higher education system; From teaching and learning viewpoints, various SI-supported tools may be adapted for effective and personalised learning experiences. *The Financial Express.*
10. Journal article, published in another language	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of work [Translation of title]. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx *When an article is in a different language than your paper, include a translation of the article title in square brackets.	Rico Cuesta, M., & Durán Domínguez, G. (2023). Paradigmas identitarios de la diversidad motora. Arte ytecnología en el proceso de cambio [Identity paradigms of motor diversity. Art and technology in the process of change]. *Arte y Políticas de Identidad, 28*, 138-155. https://doi.org/10.6018/reapi.556081

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11. Journal article, republished in translation	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of work. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx (Original work published year)	Piaget, J. (2008). Intellectual Evolution from Adolescence to Adulthood. *Human Development, 51*(1), 40-47. https://doi.org/10.1159/000112531 (Original work published 1972)
12. Journal article, reprinted from another source	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of work. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx (Reprinted from "Source title," source year, *Name of source journal, volume*[issue], pages, https://doi.org/xxxx) *Brown font is the information on the source of work.	Shore, M. F. (2014). Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 84*(6), 611-618. https://doi.org/10.1037/h0100165 (Reprinted from "Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States," 1981, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 51*[3], 391-402, https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-0025.1981.tb01388.x)
13. Retracted journal article *The retraction of an article is the removal of an already published article from a journal. This decision may be made by the journal's editor and/or editorial board.	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of work. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxx (Retraction published year, *Title of retracted periodical, Volume*[Issue], pages).	Joly, J. F., Stapel, D. A., & Lindenberg, S. M. (2008). Silence and table manners: *When environments activate norms. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 34*(8), 1047–1056. https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167208318401 (Retraction published 2012, *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 38*[10], 1378)

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14. Retraction notice for a journal article *Use this format to cite a retraction notice rather than a retracted article, for example, to provide information on why an article was retracted.	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of retraction notice. *Title of the original article, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxx *The author of the retraction notice may be an editor, editorial board, or some or all authors of the article. *Note that the title may include the words "retraction," retraction notice," or "retraction note" as well as the title of the original article.	The Editors of the Lancet. (2010). Retraction-Ileal-lymphoid-nodular hyperplasia, non-specific colitis, and pervasive developmental disorder in children. *The Lancet, 375*(9713), 445. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60175-4
15. Abstract of a journal article from an abstract indexing database *Although it is preferable to cite the whole article, the abstract can be cited if that is the only available source.	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of work (Accession No.) [Abstract from name of source]. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxx *Accession numbers are sometimes referred to as unique identifiers or as publication numbers; use the term provided by the database source.	Hare, L. R., & O'Neill, K. (2000). Effectiveness and efficiency in small academic peer groups: A case study (Accession No. 200010185) [Abstract from Sociological Abstracts]. *Small Group Research, 31*(1), 24–53. https://doi.org/10.1177/104649640003100102

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16. Monograph as part of a journal issue	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of work [Monograph]. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxx *For a monograph with an issue (or whole) number, include the issue number in parentheses followed by the serial number, e.g. *58*(1, Serial No. 231). *For a monograph bound separately as a supplement to a journal, give the issue number and supplement or part number in parentheses after the volume number, e.g. *80*(3, Pt. 2).	Ganster, D. C., Schaubroeck, J., Sime, W. E., & Mayes, B. T. (1991). The nomological validity of the Type A personality among employed adults [Monograph]. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 76*(1), 143–168. http://doi.org/10.1037/0021-9010.76.1.143
17. Online-only supplemental material to a journal article	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of work [Supplemental material]. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxx *If you cite both the main article and the supplemental material, provide only a reference for the article.	Freeberg, T. M. (2019). From simple rules of individual proximity, complex and coordinated collective movement [Supplemental material]. *Journal of Comparative Psychology, 133*(2), 141–142. https://doi.org/10.1037/com0000181

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18. Special section or special issue in a journal	Editor, E. E. (Ed.). (Year). Title of work [Special section]. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. Editor, E. E., & Editor, F. F. (Eds.). (Year, Month). Title of work [Special issue]. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx	Lilienfeld, S. O. (Ed.). (2020). Heterodox issues in psychology [Special section]. *Archives of Scientific Psychology, 8*, 1-4. Lavi, R., Bertel, L. B., & Du, X. (Eds.). (2023, October). Transforming engineering education [Special issue]. *IEEE Transactions on Education, 66*(5), 404-409. https://doi.org/10.1109/TE.2023.3308668
19. Article from the Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of work. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews.* https://xxxxx or https://doi.org/xxxx	Hansen, E., Vinberg, S., Terje Gundersen, K., & Landstad, B.J. (2018). Resistance training in people at risk of developing type 2 diabetes and their experience of health-related quality of life. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews.* https://doi.org/10.4236/health.2016.813133
20. Article from the UpToDate database	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of work. *UpToDate.* Retrieved date, from https://xxxxx	Middleman, A. B., & Olson, K. A. (2023). Confidentiality in adolescent health care. *UpToDate.* Retrieved October 30, 2023, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/confidentiality-in-adolescent-health-care?
21. Magazine article	Author, A. A. (Year, Month Date). Title of work. *Magazine name, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Verhovek, S. H. (2023, October 18). Another weapon to fight climate change? Put carbon back where we found it. *National Geographic,* https://www.nationalgeographic.com/premium/article/remove-carbon-emissions
22. Newspaper article	Author, A. A. (Year, Month Date). Title of work. *Newspaper name.* https://xxxxx	Vynck, G. D. (2023, November 8). OpenAI unveils plan to compete directly with Big Tech. *The Washington Post.* https://pressreader.com/article/281801403675593

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23. Blog post	Author, A. A. (Year, Month Date). Title of work. *Blog name.* https://xxxxx	David, D. (2022, November 04). Best data science, machine learning, and AI blogs. *Draft.Dev.* https://draft.dev/learn/best-data-science-machine-learning-and-ai-blogs
24. Comment on an online periodical article or post	Real name or username of the person giving comment. (Year, Month Date). Comment title which is up to 20 words [Comment on the article "Article title"]. *Website name*. https://xxxxx *Link to the comment itself if possible.	KS in NJ. (2019, January 15). From this article, it sounds like men are figuring something out that women have known forever. I know of many [Comment on the article "How workout buddies can help stave off loneliness"]. *The Washington Post.* https://wapo.st/2HDToGJ
25. Editorial	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of article [Editorial]. *Title of periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	McFarland, M. R. (2019). Recalling the past, viewing the present, and the envisioning the future [Editorial]. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing, 30*(4), 321-322. https://doi.org/10.1177/104365961984456

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1.2 Books and Reference Works

The books category includes authored books, edited books, anthologies, religious works, and classical works. The reference works category includes dictionaries, encyclopedias, and diagnostic manuals.

BOOKS AND REFERENCE WORKS TEMPLATE				
			Source	
Author or editor	Date	Title	Publisher information	DOI or URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. Name of group. Editor, E. E. (Ed.). Editor, E. E., & Editor, F. F. (Eds.).	(Year).	*Title of book.* *Title of book.* [Translation of the book title] (Vol. 4). *Title of book* (2nd ed., Vol. 4). *Title of book* (N. Narrator, Narr.). [Audiobook]. *Title of book* (E. E. Editor, Ed.). *Title of book* (T. Translator, Trans.; N. Narrator, Narr.). *Title of book* (I. Illustrator, Illus.). *Title of book* (2nd ed.). (T. Translator, Trans.). (Year).	Publisher Name. First Publisher Name; Second Publisher Name. Publisher Name. (Original work published year)	https://doi.org/xxxx https://xxxxx Retrieved December 20, Year. From https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx https://xxxxx. (Original work published year)

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TEXTUAL WORKS		
INFORMATION SOURCE	TEMPLATE References	EXAMPLES References
Books and Reference Works		
26. Authored book with a DOI	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of book* (2nd ed.). Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Brown, L. S. (2018). *Feminist therapy* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000092-000
27. Authored book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of book.* Publisher Name.	Sivasankar, B. (2008). *Engineering chemistry.* Tata Mcgraw-Hill.
28. Authored ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of book.* (T. Translator, Trans.; N. Narrator, Narr.). [Audiobook]. Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Maddow, R. (2019). *Blowout* (R. Maddow, Narr.). [Audiobook]. Random House Audio. https://www.penguinrandomhouse.com/books/576330/blowout-by-rachel-maddow/9781984846730/?ref=PRHA41A0D52358A
29. Authored book with editor credited on the book cover	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of book.* (E. E. Editor, Ed.). Publisher Name. *When an editor is credited on the cover of an authored book, provide the editor's name in parentheses after the book	Meadows, D. H. (2008). *Thinking in systems: A primer* (D. Wright, Ed.). Chelsea Green Publishing.

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30. Edited book with a DOI, with multiple publishers	Editor, E. E. (Ed.). (Year). *Title of book.* First Publisher Name; Second Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx *Separate multiple publisher names using semicolons	Schmid, H.-J. (Ed.). (2017). *Entrenchment and the psychology of language learning: How we reorganize and adapt linguistic knowledge.* American Psychological Association; De Gruyter Mouton. https://doi.org/10.1037/15969-000
31. Edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version	Editor, E. E. (Ed.). (Year). *Title of book.* Publisher Name.	Morand, L. (Ed.). (2019). *Power systems: Analysis, control and protection.* NY Research Press.
32. Edited ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL	Editor, E. E., & Editor, F. F. (Eds.). (Year). *Title of book.* Publisher Name. https://xxxxx	Pridham, K. F., Limbo, R., & Schroeder, M. (Eds.). (2018). *Guided participation in pediatric nursing practice: Relationship-based teaching and learning with parents, children, and adolescents.* Springer Publishing Company. http://a.co/0IAiVgt
33. Book in another language	Author A. A. (Year). *Title of book.* [Translation of the book title]. Publisher Name. Author A. A. & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of book.* [Translation of the book title] (Vol. 4). Publisher Name.	Ann, X. S. (2018). *走入美国教育: 藤儿藤女成长录.* [Insight to US education: A mom and her ivy leaguers]. Dixie W Publishing Corporation. Amono, N., & Kondo, H. (2000). *Nihongo no goi tokusei* [Lexical characteristics of Japanese language] (Vol. 7). Sansei-do.
34. Book republished in translation	Author A. A., & Author B. B. (Year). *Title of book* (T. Translator, Trans.; 2nd ed.). Publisher Name. (Original work published year)	Piaget, J., & Inhelder, B. (1969). *The psychology of the child* (H. Weaver, Trans.; 2nd ed.). Basic Books. (Original work published 1966) Coelho, P. (1993). *The alchemist* (A. R. Clarke, Trans.). HarperOne. (Original work published 1988)

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35. Republished book, ebook, or audiobook *If an audiobook was released in a different year than the text version of the book, treat the audiobook as republished.	Author A. A. (Year). *Title of book* (N. Narrator, Narr.; T. Translator, Trans., I. Illustrator, Illus.). [Audiobook]. Publisher Name. https://xxxxx (Original work published year)	Freud, S. (2010). *The interpretation of dreams: The complete and definitive text* (J. Strachey, Ed. & Trans.). Basic Books. (Original work published 1900) Rowley, J. K. (2015). *Harry Potter and the sorcerer's stone* (J. Dale, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Pottermore Publishing. http://bit.ly/2TcHchx (Original work published 1997)
36. Children's book with illustrator different than author	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of book* (I. Illustrator, Illus.). Publisher Name. *Includes the illustrator name when an illustrator is prominently credited (i.e., on the cover).	Crimi, C. (2019). *Weird little robots* (C. Luyken, Illus.). Candlewick Press. Pitman, G. E. (2016). *This day in June* (K. Litten, Illus.). Magination Press.
37. Children's book with illustrator same as author	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of book* (I. Illustrator, Illus.). Publisher Name. *When the author and illustrator are the same, credit that person twice. (Author and illustrator) *Do not include the number of series in the reference unless it is actually part of the title of the book.	Beaton, K. (2016). *King baby* (K. Beaton, Illus.). Arthur A. Levine Books.

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38. One volume of a multivolume work *If the volume has both series editors (or editors-in-chief) and volume editors, only the volume editors appear in the author element.	**Volume does not have its own title:** Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of book* (2nd ed., Vol. 4). Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx **Volume has its own title:** Editor, E. E., & Editor, B. B. (Eds.). (Year). *Title of book.* Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Fiske, S. T., Gilbert, D. T., & Lindzey, G. (2010). *Handbook of social psychology* (5th ed., Vol. 1). John Wiley & Sons. https://doi.org/10.1001/9780470561119 Travis, C. B., & White, J. W. (Eds.). (2018). *APA handbook of the psychology of women: Vol. 1. History, theory, and battlegrounds.* American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10/1037/0000059-000
39. Book in a series	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of book* (2nd ed.). Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx *For a series of conceptually related titles, the series title is not included in the reference	Blower, G. (2022). *Linear systems*. Springer Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-21240-6 *Do not include the edition if it is the first edition.
40. Diagnostic manual (DSM, ICD)	Name of group. (Year). *Title of book* (2nd ed.). https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx *When the author and publisher are the same, omit the publisher from the source element.	American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596

**Note: Please be advised to constituently consult the APA Style Website for update and accurate information of guides; https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/handouts-guides

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41. Dictionary, thesaurus, or encyclopedia	Name of group. (Year). *Title of book.* Retrieved Month Date, Year. From https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx Editor, E. E. (Ed.). (Year). *Title of book* (2nd ed., Vol. 4). Publisher Name. *When a stable or archived version of the work is cited, a retrieval date is not needed. *When an online references work is continuously updated, use "n.d." as the year of publication and include a retrieval date.	Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). *Merriam-Webster.com dictionary.* Retrieved May 5, 2019, from https://www.merriamwebster.com/ Martin, E. A. (2010). *Concise medical dictionary.* (8th ed.). Oxford niversity Press. Zalta, E. N. (Ed.). (2019). *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy* (Summer 2019 ed.). Stanford University. https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2019/
42. Anthology	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of book.* Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx *The date refers to the year the anthology was published.	Goodman, P. (2018). *The Purim anthology.* The Jewish Publication Society.
43. Religious work	*Title of book* (2nd ed.). (T. Translator, Trans.). (Year). Publisher Name. https://xxxxx. (Original work published year) *Religious work is usually treated as having no author.	*The Qur'an* (M. A. S. Abdel Haleem, Trans.). (2004). Oxford University Press. *King James Bible.* (2017). King James Bible Online. https://www.kingjamesbibleonline.org/ (Original work published 1769) *The Torah: The five books of Moses* (3rd ed.). (2015). The Jewish Publication Society. (Original work published 1962)

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44. Annotated religious work	Editor, E. E. & Editor, F. F. (Eds.). (Year). *Title of book.* Publisher Name. *The editor appears in the author position of the reference. *Cite a chapter or verse of the religious work in the text using canonical numbering rather than page numbers: (Kaiser & Garrett, 2006, Genesis 1:20). *Cite a portion of the annotated work created by its authors or editors using page numbers from the work: (Kaiser & Garrett, 2006, footnote to Genesis 1:12, p. 4).	Kaiser, W. C., Jr., & Garrett, D. (Eds.). (2006). *NIV archeological study bible: An illustrated walk through biblical history and culture.* Zondervan.
45. Ancient Greek or Roman work	Author. (Year). *Title of book* (T. Translator, Trans.). Publisher Name. https://xxxxx (Original work published date) *For ancient Greek of Roman works, include the copyright date of the version used in the date element and the date of the original (ancient) publication in parentheses at the end of the entry. When the date of original publication is approximate, use the abbreviation "ca". (which stands for "circa").	Aristotle. (1994). *Poetics* (S. H. Butcher, Trans.). The Internet Classics Archive. https://classics.mit.edu/Aristotle/poetics.html (Original work published ca. 350 B.C.E.)

**Note: Please be advised to constituently consult the APA Style Website for update and accurate information of guides; https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/handouts-guides

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46. Shakespeare	Shakespeare, W. (Year). *Title of book* (Editor, E. E., & Editor, F. F. Eds.). Publisher Name. (Original work published year)	Shakespeare, W. (1995). *Much ado about nothing* (B. A. Mowat & P. Werstine, Eds.). Washington Square Press. (Original work published 1623) Shakespeare, W. (1999). *The phoenix and the turtle.* The University of Oregon. (Original work published 1609)

**Note: Please be advised to constituently consult the APA Style Website for update and accurate information of guides; https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/handouts-guides

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1.3 Edited Book Chapters and Entries in Reference Works

The edited book chapter category includes chapters of edited books and works in anthologies. The category of entries in reference works includes dictionary, thesaurus, and encyclopedia (including *Wikipedia*) entries.

EDITED BOOK CHAPTERS AND ENTRIES IN REFERENCE WORKS TEMPLATE				
			Source	
Chapter author	Date	Chapter title	Edited book information	DOI or URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. Name of group.	(Year).	Title of chapter. Title of chapter. (T. Translator, Trans.). Title of chapter. (Year, December 20).	In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. 3-13). Publisher Name. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (3rd ed., Vol. 2, pp. 212-255). Publisher Name. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (3rd ed., pp. 3-13). Publisher Name. (Original work published year) In *Title of book.* In *Wikipedia.*	https://doi.org/xxxx https://xxxxx https://xxxxx (Original work published year) Retrieved December 20, Year, from https://xxxxx

**Note: Please be advised to constituently consult the APA Style Website for update and accurate information of guides; https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/handouts-guides

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TEXTUAL WORKS		
INFORMATION SOURCE	TEMPLATE References	EXAMPLES References
Edited Book Chapters and Entries in Reference Works		
47. Chapter in an edited book with a DOI	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (3rd ed., pp. 3-13). Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Balsam, K. F., Martell, C. R., Jones, K. P., & Safren, S. A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behaviour therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), *Culturally responsive cognitive behaviour therapy: Practice and supervision* (2nd ed., pp. 287-314). American Psychological Association. https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/0000119-000
48. Chapter in an edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (3rd ed., pp. 3-13). Publisher Name.	Weinstock, R., Leong, G. B., & Silva, J. A. (2003). Defining forensic psychiatry: Roles and responsibilities. In R. Rosner (Ed.), *Principles and practice of forensic psychiatry* (2nd ed., pp. 7-13). CRC Press.
49. Chapter in an edited ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without a DOI, with nondatabase URL	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (3rd ed., pp. 3-13). Publisher Name. https://xxxxx	Tafoya, N., & Del Vecchio, A. (2005). Back to the future: An examination of the Native American Holocaust experience. In M. McDoldrick, J. Giordano, & N. Garcia-Preto (Eds.), *Ethnicity and family therapy* (3rd ed., pp. 55-63). Guilford Press. http://a/co/36xRhBT

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50. Chapter in an edited book in another language	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter. [Translation of the chapter title]. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (3rd ed., pp. 3-13). Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx *When a chapter is in a different language than your paper, include a translation of the chapter title in square brackets	Carcavilla González, N. (2015). Terapia sensorial auditive: Activación cerebral por medio de la música [Auditory sensory therapy: Brain activation through music]. In J. J. García Meilán (Ed.), *Guía práctica de terapias estimulativas en el Akzhéimer* (pp. 67-86). Editorial Síntesis. https://www.sintesis.com/guias-profesionales-203/guia-practica-de-terapias-estimulativas-en-el-alzheimer-libro-1943.html
51. Chapter in an edited book, republished in translation	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter. (T. Translator, Trans.). In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (3rd ed., pp. 3-13). Publisher Name. (Original work published year)	Heidegger, M. (2008). On the essence of truth (J. Sallis, Trans.). In D. F. Krell (Ed.), *Basic writings* (pp. 111-138). Harper Perennial Modern Thought. (Original work published 1961)
52. Chapter in an edited book, reprinted from a journal article	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (pp. 3-13). Publisher Name. (Reprinted from "original article title," year, *Source information,* Volume[original issue number], 13-33, https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx) *The brown font is information on the original journal article	Sacchett, C., & Humphreys, G. W. (2004). Calling a squirrel an squirrel but a canoe a wigwam: A category-specific deficit for artefactual objects and body parts. In D. A. Balota & E. J. Marsh (Eds.), *Cognitive psychology: Key readings in cognition* (pp. 100-108). Psychology Press. (Reprinted from "Calling a squirrel a squirrel but a canoe a wigwam: A category-specific deficit for artefactual objects and body parts," 1992, *Cognitive Neuropsychology,* 9[1], 73-86, http://doi.org/d4vb59)

**Note: Please be advised to constituently consult the APA Style Website for update and accurate information of guides; https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/handouts-guides

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53. Chapter in an edited book, reprinted from another book	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. 3-13). Publisher Name. (Reprinted from *Original book title,* pp. 13-33, by Author, A. A., E. Editor, Ed., year, Publisher) *The brown font is information on the original book	Bronfenbrenner, U. (2005). The social ecology of human development: A retrospective conclusion. In U. Bronfenbrenner (Ed.), *Making human beings human: Bioecological perspectives on human development* (pp. 27-40). SAGE Publications. (Reprinted from *Brain and intelligence: The ecology of child development,* pp. 113-123, by F. Richardson, Ed., 1973, National Educational Press)
54. Chapter in a volume of a multivolume work	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & F. Editor (Eds.), *Title of volume: Vol. 2.* (7th ed., pp. 13-33). Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx *If the volume has both series editors (or editors-in-chief) and volume editors, only the volume editors appear in the reference. * See Example 38 for how to include untitled volume information in parentheses after the book title.	Goldin-Meadow, S. (2015). Gesture and cognitive development. In L. S. Liben & U. Mueller (Eds.), *Handbook of child psychology and developmental science: Vol. 2. Cognitive processes* (7th ed., pp. 339-380). John Wiley & Sons. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118963418.childpsy209
55. Work in an anthology	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of volume* (pp. 13-33). Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx (Original work published year) *Works that have been published elsewhere before appearing in an anthology are treated as being republished rather than reprinted.	Lewin, K. (1999). Group decision and social change. In M. Gold (Ed.), *The complete social scientist: A Kurt Lewin reader* (pp. 265-284). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/10319-010 (Original work published 1948)

**Note: Please be advised to constituently consult the APA Style Website for update and accurate information of guides; https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/handouts-guides

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56. Entry in a dictionary, thesaurus, or encyclopedia, with group author	Name of group. (Year). Title of chapter. In *Title of book.* Retrieved Month Date, Year, from https://xxxxx *When an online reference work is continuously updated and the versions are not archived, use "n.d." as the year of publication and include a retrieval date.	Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). Self-report. In *Merriam-Webster.com dictionary.* Retrieved July 12, 2019, from https://www.meriamwebster.com/dictionary/self-report
57. Entry in a dictionary, thesaurus, or encyclopedia, with individual author	Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (3rd ed.). Publisher Name. https://xxxxx *When the version of the entry is archived, a retrieval date is not needed.	Graham, G. (2019). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy* (Summer 2019 ed.). Stanford University. https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2019/entries/behaviorism
58. *Wikipedia* entry	Title of chapter. (Year, Month Date). In *Wikipedia.* https://xxxxx *Cite the archived version of the page so that readers can retrieve the version you used. Access the archived version on *Wikipedia* by selecting "View history" and then the time and date of the version you used. If a wiki does not provide permanent links to archived versions of the page, include the URL for the entry and the retrieval date.	Swinburne University of Technology Sarawak Campus. (2023, June 9). In *Wikipedia. https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?*

**Note: Please be advised to constituently consult the APA Style Website for update and accurate information of guides; https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/handouts-guides

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1.4 Reports and Gray Literature

There are many kinds of reports, including government reports, technical reports, and research reports. These reports, like journal articles, usually cover original research, but they may or may not be peer reviewed. They are part of a body of literature sometimes referred to as *gray literature.* The category of gray literature includes press releases, codes of ethics, grants, policy briefs2, issue briefs, and so forth. It is optional – but often helpful – to describe these less common types of gray literature in square brackets after the title. Reports themselves sometimes include a suggested reference format; this reference usually contains the information necessary to write an APA Style reference (author, date, title, and source), but you may need to adjust the order of the elements and other formatting to conform to APA Style.

REPORTS AND GRAY LITERATURE TEMPLATE				
Author	Date	Title	Source	
			Publisher information	DOI or URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. Name of group.	(Year). (Year, Month Date).	*Title of report.* *Title of report* (Report No. 123). *Title of gray literature* [Description]. *Title of report* (Issue Brief No. 1). Description: [Issue Brief], [Fact sheet], [White paper], [Brochure], [Pamphlet], [Policy brief], and [Press release].	Publisher Name.	https://doi.org/xxxx https://xxxxx

**Note: Please be advised to constituently consult the APA Style Website for update and accurate information of guides; https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/handouts-guides

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TEXTUAL WORKS		
INFORMATION SOURCE	TEMPLATE References	EXAMPLES References
Reports and Gray Literature		
59. Report by a government agency or other organization	Name of group. (Year). *Title of report.* Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx Name of group. (Year). *Title of report* (Report No. 123). Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx *The name of parent agencies not present in the group author name appear in the source element as the publisher. *If multiple agencies authored a report together, join the names with an ampersand (&), using commas (,) to separate the names of three or more agencies.	Swinburne University of Technology. (2022). *Annual report.* file:///C:/Users/smcrose/Downloads/swinburne-2022-annual-report.pdf National Cancer Institute. (2018). *Facing forward: Life after cancer treatment* (NIH Publication No. 18-2424). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. https://www.cancer,.gov/publications/patient-education/life-after-treatment.pdf
60. Report by individual authors at a government agency or other organization	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year, Month Date). *Title of report.* Publisher Name 1; Publisher Name 2. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Hashemi, K., Shively, R. J., Thurling, A., & Kirkley, C. L. (2022, August 30). *M:N Working group status report: Collaboration with government, industry, and academia to reduce m:N operational barriers.*National Aeronautics and Space Administration; Ames Research Center. https://ntrs.nasa.gov/api/citations/20220012853/downloads/Status_Report_workinggroup_v6%5B2%5D.pdf

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61. Report by individual authors at a government agency, published as part of a series	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of report.* (Report No. 123). Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Bloom, B., Jones, L. I., & Freeman, G. (2013). *Summary health statistics for U.S. children: National Health Interview Survey, 2012.* (Vital and Health Statistics Series 10, Issue 258). National Center for Health Statistics. https://permanent.fdlp.gov/lps54784/2012/sr10_258.pdf
62. Report by a task force, working group, or other group *Capitalize the name of the task force or working group wherever it appears in the reference because it is a proper noun.	Name of Group. (Year). *Title of report.* Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Space Reactor Standards Working Group. (2022). *Report of the Interagency Space Reactor Standards Working Group.* NASA's Office of Chief Engineer. https://ntrs.nasa.gov/api/citations/20220004191/downloads/20220004191a.pdf
63. Annual report	Name of Group. (Year). *Title of report.* Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Swinburne University of Technology. (2022). *Annual report _2022.* file:///C:/Users/smcrose/Downloads/swinburne-2022-annual-report%20(1).pdf
64. Code of ethics	Name of Group. (Year). *Title of gray literature* (Description). Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	American Psychological Association. (2017). *Ethical principles of psychologists and code of conduct* (2002, amended effective June 1, 2010, and January 1, 2017). https://www.apa.org/ethics/code/index.aspx
65. Brochure references *Brochure, pamphlets, or flyers follow the same format as report references. *Include the description "[Brochure]".	Name of Group. (Year). *Title of gray literature* [Description]. Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Cedars-Sinai. (2015). *Human papillomavirus (HPV) and oropharyngeal cancer* [Brochure]. https://www.cedars-sinai.org/content/dam/cedars-sinai/cancer/sub-clinical-areas/head-neck/documents/hpv-throat-cancer-brochure.pdf

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66. Issue brief	Author, A. A. & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of report* (Issue Brief No. 1). Publisher Name. https://xxxxx Author, A. A. & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of report* [Issue Brief]. Publisher Name. https://xxxxx	Boege, S., Carson, J. & Nasirova, K. (2023). *Child care investments and policies in the upper valley, in the pandemic and beyond: "People have to hurry because this ARPA funding isn't going to last forever"* (Issue Brief No. 168). Carsey School of Public Policy. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED629676.pdf
67. Policy brief	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of report.* [Policy brief]. Publisher Name. https://xxxxx	Nungsari A Radhi. (2021). *In pursuit of resiliency: Societal well-being, not just growth.* [Policy brief]. Malaysian Institute of Economic Research. https://mier.org.my/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/MiER_Policy_Briefs_10.pdf
68. Press release	Name of Group. (Year, Month Date). *Title of gray literature* [Press release]. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	U.S. Food and Drug Administration. (2019, February 14). *FDA authorizes first interoperable insulin pump intended to allow patients to customize treatment through their individual diabetes management devices* [Press release]. https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm631412.htm

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1.5 Conference Sessions and Presentations

Conference sessions and presentations include paper presentations, poster sessions, keynote addresses, and symposium contributions. Include a label in square brackets after the title that matches how the presentation was described at the conference; include all authors listed as contributing to the presentation (even if they were not physically present). The date should match the date(s) of the full conference to help readers find the source, even though a session or presentation likely occurred on only one day. Include the location of the conference to help with retrieval.

CONFERENCE SESSIONS AND PRESENTATIONS TEMPLATE				
Author	Date	Title	Source	
			Publisher information	DOI or URL
Presenter, A. A., & Presenter, B. B.	(Year, Month Date-Date). (Year, September 18-20). (Year, Month Date-Month Date). (Year, October 30- November 1).	*Title of contribution* [Type of contribution].	Conference Name, Location.	https://doi.org/xxxx https://xxxxx

SYMPOSIUM CONTRIBUTIONS TEMPLATE				
Author	Date	Contribution Title	Source	
			Conference information	DOI or URL
Contributor, A. A., & Contributor, B. B.	(Year, Month Date-Date). (Year, September 18-20). (Year, Month Date-Month Date). (Year, October 30- November 1).	Title of contribution.	In C. C. Chairperson (Chair), *Title of symposium* [Symposium]. Conference Name, Location.	https://doi.org/xxxx https://xxxxx

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CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS TEMPLATE *Conference proceedings published in a journal or book follow the same format as for a journal article, edited book, or edited book chapter.				
Author	Date	Title	Source	
			Periodical information	DOI or URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B.	(Year, Month Date)	Title of article.	*Title of Periodical, 34*(2), 5-14. *Title of Periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages.	https://doi.org/xxxx https://xxxxx

TEXTUAL WORKS		
INFORMATION SOURCE	TEMPLATE	EXAMPLES
	References	References
Conference Sessions and Presentations		
69. Conference session	Presenter, A. A., & Presenter, B. B. (Year, Month Date-Date). *Title of contribution* [Type of contribution]. Conference Name, Location. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Fistek, A., Jester, E., & Sonnenberg, K. (2017, July 12-15). *Everybody's got a little music in them: Using music therapy to connect, engage, and motivate* [Conference session]. Autism Society National Conference, Milwaukee, WI, United States. https://asa.confex.com/asa/2017/webprogramarchives/Session9517.html
70. Paper presentation	Presenter, A. A., & Presenter, B. B. (Year, Month Date-Month Date). *Title of contribution* [Type of contribution]. Conference Name, Location.	Maddox, S., Hurling, J., Stewart, E., & Edwards, A. (2016, March 30-April 2). *If mama ain't happy, nobody's happy: The effect of parental depression on mood dysregulation in children* [Paper presentation]. Southeastern Psychological Association 62nd Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, United States.

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71. Poster presentation	Presenter, A. A. (Year, Month Date-Date). *Title of contribution* [Type of contribution]. Conference Name, Location. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Pearson, J. (2018, September 27-30). *Fat talk and its effects on state-based body image in women* [Poster presentation]. Australian Psychological Society Congress, Sydney, NSW, Australia. http://bit.ly/2XGSThP
72. Symposium contribution	Contributor, A. A., & Contributor, B. B. (Year, Month Date-Date). Title of contribution. In C. C. Chairperson & D. D. Chairperson (Chairs), *Title of symposium* [Symposium]. Conference Name, Location. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	De Boer, D., & LaFavor, T. (2018, April 26-29). The art and significance of successfully identifying resilient individuals: A person-focused approach. In A. M. Schmidt & A. Kryvanos (Chairs), *Perspectives on resilience: Conceptualization, measurement, and enhancement* [Symposium]. Western Psychological Association 98th Annual Convention, Portland, OR, United States.
73. Conference proceedings published in a journal	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Duckworth, A. L., Quirk, A., Gallop, R., Hoyle, R. H., Kelly, D. R., & Matthews, M. D. (2019). Cognitive and noncognitive predictors of success. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA, 116*(47), 23499–23504. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1910510116
74. Conference proceedings published as a whole book	Editor, E. E. & Editor, F. F. (Eds.). (Year). *Title of book.* Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx *Conference proceedings published as a whole book follow the same reference format as edited books.	Kushilevitz, E., & Malkin, T. (Eds.). (2016). *Lecture notes in computer science: Vol. 9562*. Theory of cryptography. Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-49096-9

**Note: Please be advised to constituently consult the APA Style Website for update and accurate information of guides; https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/handouts-guides

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75. Conference proceedings published as a book chapter	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (3rd ed., pp. 3-13). Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx *The format for conference proceedings as an edited book chapter is the same as for edited book chapters.	Bedenel, A.-L., Jourdan, L., & Biernacki, C. (2019). Probability estimation by an adapted genetic algorithm in web insurance. In R. Battiti, M. Brunato, I. Kotsireas, & P. Pardalos (Eds.), *Lecture notes in computer science: Vol. 11353. Learning and intelligent optimization* (pp. 225–240). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-05348-2_21

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1.6 Dissertations and Theses

References for doctoral dissertations and master's and undergraduate theses are divided by whether they are unpublished or published; unpublished works generally must be retrieved directly from the college or university in print form, whereas published works are available from a database (e.g., the ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global database), a university archive, or a personal website. Thus, for unpublished dissertations and theses, the university name appears in the source element of the reference, whereas for published dissertations and theses, the university name appears in square brackets after the title.

UNPUBLISHED DISSERTATIONS AND THESES TEMPLATE			
Author	**Date**	**Title**	**Source**
Author, A. A.	(Year).	*Title of dissertation* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. *Title of thesis* [Unpublished master's thesis].	Name of Institution Awarding the Degree.

PUBLISHED DISSERTATIONS AND THESES TEMPLATE				
			Source	
Author	**Date**	**Title**	**Database or archive name**	**URL**
Author, A. A.	(Year).	*Title of dissertation* [Doctoral dissertation, Name of Institution Awarding the Degree]. *Title of thesis* [Master's thesis, Name of Institution Awarding the Degree].	Database Name. Archive Name.	https://xxxxx

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TEXTUAL WORKS		
INFORMATION SOURCE	TEMPLATE References	EXAMPLES References
Dissertations and Theses		
76. Unpublished dissertation or thesis	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of dissertation* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Name of Institution Awarding the Degree. * [Unpublished master's thesis]	Noting, W. R. (2018). *An exploratory study on the perceptions of staff on training in the Department of Veterinary Services Sarawak.* [Unpublished master's thesis]. Swinburne University of Technology Sarawak.
77. Dissertation or thesis from a database	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of dissertation* [Doctoral dissertation, Name of institution Awarding the Degree]. Database Name. https://xxxxx * Master's thesis	Wilson-Ali, N. (2018). *An unfamiliar face, an unfamiliar environment: Investigating educators' understanding of their attachment relationships with infants and toddlers in early childhood education and care settings.* [Master's thesis, Edith Cowan University]. Informit. https://search.informit.org/doi/10.3316/AEIPT.226089
78. Dissertation or thesis published online (not in a database)	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of thesis* [Master's thesis, Name of Institution Awarding the Degree]. Archive Name. https://xxxxx * Doctoral dissertation	Gurung, S. (2022). *Health effects of oils spills and dispersal of oil droplets andzooplankton by Langmuir cells* [Doctoral dissertation, University of South Florida]. Digital Commons @ University of South Florida. https://digitalcommons.usf.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=10977&context=etd

**Note: Please be advised to constituently consult the APA Style Website for update and accurate information of guides; https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/handouts-guides

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1.7 Reviews

Reviews of books, films, TV shows, albums, and other entertainment are published in a variety of outlets, including journals, magazines, newspapers, websites, and blogs. The reference format for a review should be the same as the format for the type of content appearing within that source, with the addition of information about the item being reviewed in square brackets after the review title. Within the square brackets, write "Review of the" and then the type of work being reviewed (e.g., film, book, TV series episode, video game); its title; and its author or editor, director, writer, and so forth, with a designation of role for all except regular authors of books.

REVIEWS TEMPLATE					
		Title		Source	
Author	Date	Review title	Details of reviewed work	Periodical information	DOI or URL
Author, A. A. Reviewer, A. A.	(Year). (Year, Month Date).	Title of review	[Review of the book *Book title,* by A. A. Author]. [Review of the book *Book title,* by E. E. Editor, Ed.]. [Review of the film *Film title,* by D. D. Director, Dir.]. [Review of the TV series episode "Episode title," by W. W. Writer, Writer, & D. D. Director, Dir.].	*Periodical Title, 34*(2), 14-15. *Periodical Title, Volume*(Issue), Pages *Blog Title.*	https://doi.org/xxxx https://xxxxx

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TEXTUAL WORKS		
INFORMATION SOURCE	TEMPLATE References	EXAMPLES References
Reviews		
79. Film review published in a journal	Reviewer, A. A. (Year). Title of review [Review of the film *Film title,* by D. D. Director, Dir.]. *Periodical Title Volume*(Issue), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx	Copeland, K. J. (2018). Film review [Review of the film *Moonlight*, by B. Jenkins, Dir.]. *Journal of Homosexuality, 65*(5), 687-689. https://doi.org/10.1080/00918369.2017.1333815
80. Book review published in newspaper	Reviewer, A. A. (Year, Month Date). Title of review [Review of the book *Book Title,* by A. A. Author]. *Periodical Title.* https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx *Author can be replaced with Editor: [Review of the book *Book title,* by E. E. Editor, Ed.].	Glucina, S. (2023, November 16). A story I couldn't take my eyes from [Review of the book *Children of the rush,* by J. Russell]. *The Hutt News*. https://www.pressreader.com/new-zealand/hauraki-herald/20231117/page/30/textview Santos, F. (2019, January 11). Reframing refugee children's stories [Review of the book *We are displaced: My journey and stories from refugee girls around the world,* by M. Yousafzail]. *The New York Times.* https://nyti.ms/2Hlgjk3
81. TV series episode review published on a website	Reviewer, A. A. (Year, Month Date). *Title of review* [Review of the TV series episode "Episode title," by W. W. Writer, Writer, & D. D. Director, Dir.]. *Periodical Title.* https://doi.org/xxxx or https://xxxxx *The title is italicized because this work is a webpage on a website	Perkins, D. (2018, February 1). The good place *end its remarkable second season with irrational hope, unexpected gifts, and a smile* [Review of the TV series episode "Somewhere else," by M. Schur, Writer & Dir.]. *A.V. Club*. https://www.avclub.com/the-good-plce-ends-its-remarkable-second-season-with-i-1822649316 *In the example, the title appears in reverse italics. *Reverse italics: When words that would normally be italicized appear within text that is already italicized, those words should be set in standard (nonitalic) type.

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1.8 Unpublished Works and Informally Published Works

Unpublished works include work that is in progress, has been completed but not yet submitted for publication, and has been submitted but not yet accepted for publication. Informally published works include work that is available from a preprint archive or repository such as PsyArXiv, an electronic archive such as ERIC, an institutional archive, a government archive, a personal website, and so forth. Refer to the final published version of your sources when possible; remember to update your references prior to publication of your work or submission for a classroom assignment to ensure they contain the most up-to-date publication information.

For an unpublished or informally published work, the date should be the year the work was completed or the year the draft was written. Do not use the words "in preparation," "submitted," or "submitted for publication" in the date element of the reference. After the title, describe the status of the work (e.g., unpublished, in preparation, submitted for publication) using the appropriate descriptor for the work (e.g., manuscript, report) in square brackets. When the source of the unpublished work is known (e.g., a university or university department), include it in the source element of the reference. Include a DOI or URL when available for informally published works.

UNPUBLISHED WORKS TEMPLATE				
			Source	
Author	Date	Title	University information	URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B.	(Year).	*Title of the work* [Unpublished manuscript]. *Title of work* [Manuscript in preparation]. *Title of work* [Manuscript submitted for publication].	Department Name, University Name.	https://xxxxx

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INFORMALLY PUBLISHED WORKS TEMPLATE				
Author	Date	Title	Source	
			University information	DOI or URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B.	(Year).	*Title of the work*. *Title of work* (Publication No). *Title of the work.* (Document numbers).	Name of Database. Name of Archive.	https://doi.org/xxxxx https://xxxxx

TEXTUAL WORKS		
INFORMATION SOURCE	TEMPLATE	EXAMPLES
	References	References
Unpublished Works and Informally Published Works		
82. Unpublished manuscript *Unpublished manuscript is only in the authors' possession.	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of the work* [Unpublished manuscript]. Department Name, University Name. https://xxxxx *Include the department and institution where the work was produced, if possible	Yoo, J., Miyamoto, Y., Rigotti, A., & Ryff, C. (2016). *Linking positive affect to blood lipids: A cultural perspective* [Unpublished manuscript]. Department of Psychology, University of Wisconsin-Madison.
83. Manuscript in preparation *Manuscript in preparation is only in the authors' possession.	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of the work* [Manuscript in preparation]. Department Name, University Name. https://xxxxx	O'Shea, M. (2018). *Understanding proactive behaviour in the workplace as a function of gender* [Manuscript in preparation]. Department of Management, University of Kansas.

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84. Manuscript submitted for publication *Manuscript submitted for publication is not available to the public	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of the work* [Manuscript submitted for publication]. Department Name, University Name. https://xxxxx *Do not list the name of the journal to which the work was submitted. Once the manuscript has been accepted for publication, cite it as an in-press article (see Example 8).	Lippincott, T., & Poindexter, E. K. (2019). *Emotion recognition as a function of facial cues: implications for practice* [Manuscript submitted for publication]. Department of Psychology, University of Washington.
85. Informally published work, from a preprint archive or an institutional repository *The informally published work may not be peer reviewed, or it may be the author's final, peer-reviewed manuscript from PubMed Central.	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of the work.* (Publication No). Name of Database or Archive. https://doi.org/xxxxx or https://xxxxx	Stults-Kolehmainen, M. A., & Sinha, R. (2015). *The effects of stress on physical activity and exercise.* PubMed Central. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3894304
86. Informally published work, from ERIC database	Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of the work.* (Document numbers). Name of Database or Archive. https://doi.org/xxxxx or https://xxxxx *ERIC assigns document numbers to the works in the database. Include this number in parentheses after the title of the work.	Ho, H.-K. (2014). *Teacher preparation for early childhood special education in Taiwan* (ED545393). ERIC. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED545393.pdf

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